



RNEP-GW

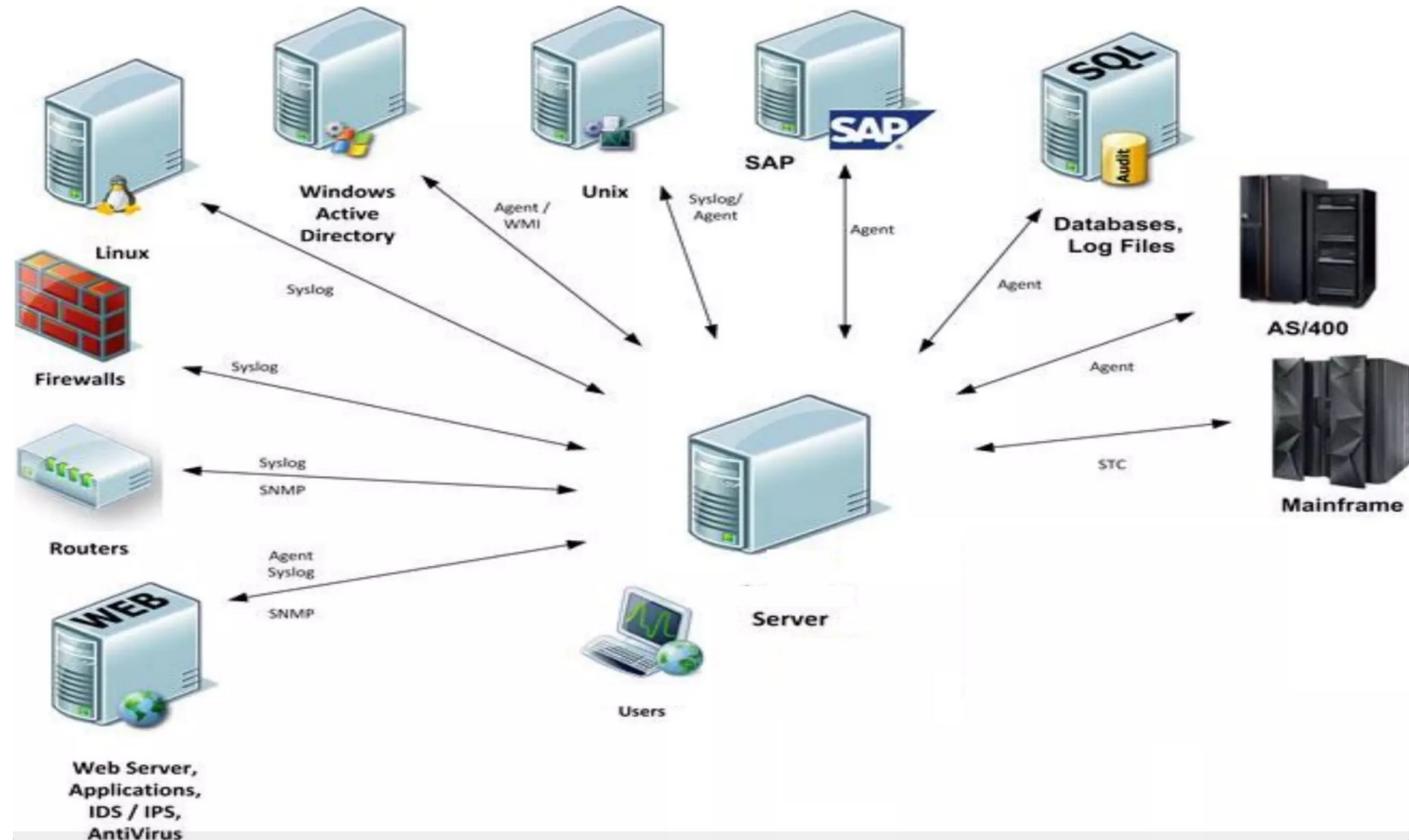
MÓDULO SIEM



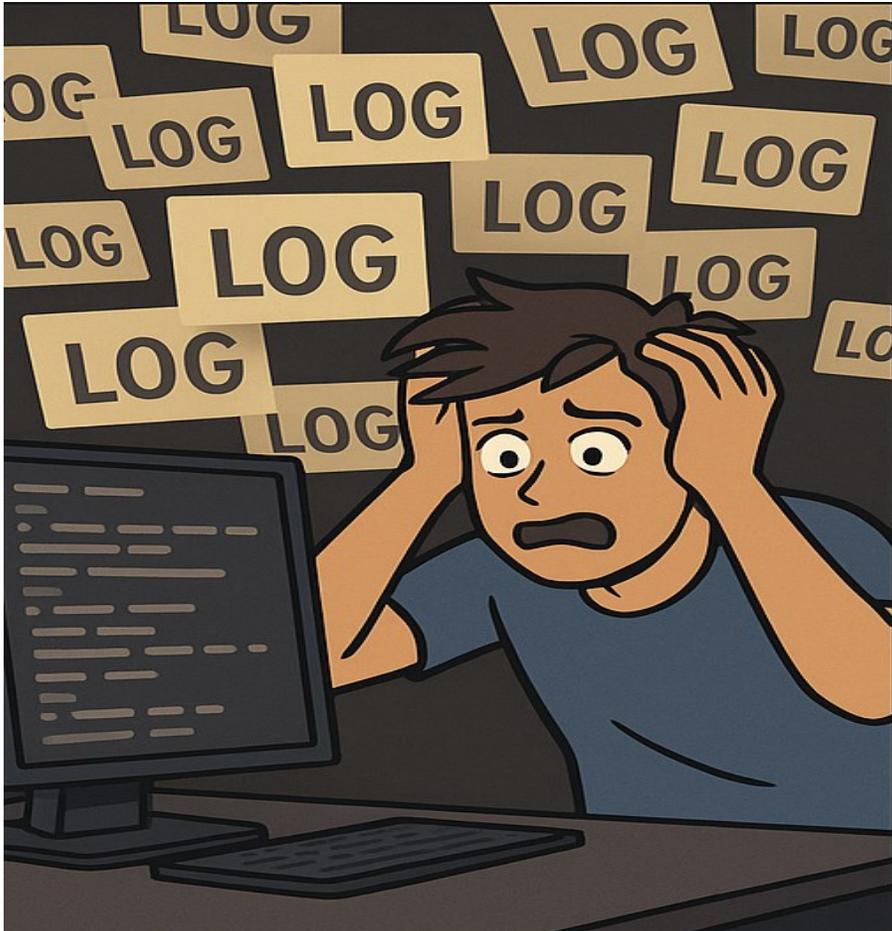
GESTÃO DE LOGS

GESTÃO DE LOGS - LOG MANAGEMENT (LM)

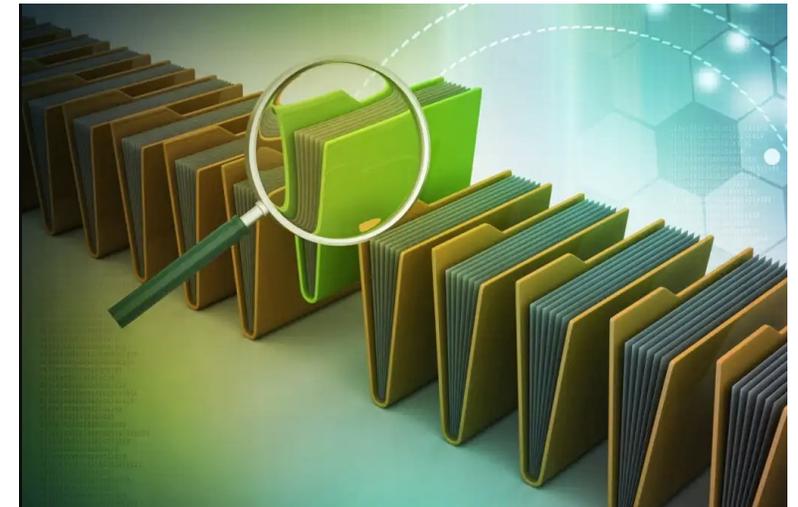
- Guardar
- Centralizar
- Retenção
- Relatórios
- Procura



GESTÃO DE LOGS - DESAFIOS



	5d2ffe44d5-1695975517	4.41M
	693760ce98-1695975517	4.41M
	2798493004-1695975517	4.40M
	ba99d2f950-1695975517	4.40M
	bbbe0fcdae-1695975517	4.13M
	6caa87543e-1695975516	3.94M
	cd38b98fe0-1695975516	3.94M
	aeed0f904-1695975516	3.93M
	e7a35aa138-1695975516	3.93M
	4177748c14-1695975516	3.71M
	dbdc3a7393-1695975518	2.17M
	1203480ee4-1695975518	2.17M
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GESTÃO DE LOGS - DESAFIOS

Analisar logs

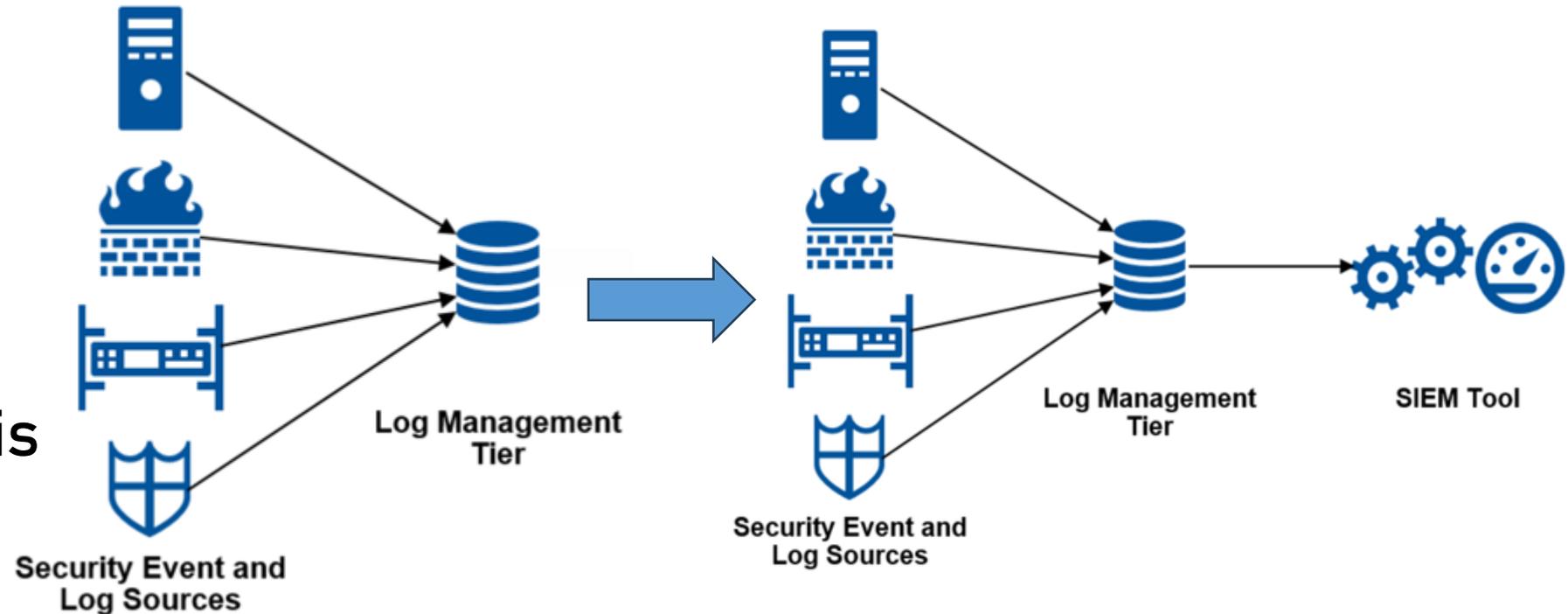
- Segurança

Centralizar

Compliance

Root Cause Analysis

Correlacionar



SIEM

SIEM



SIEM - OBJECTIVOS

Recolher logs

- Auditorias
- Segurança
- Compliance

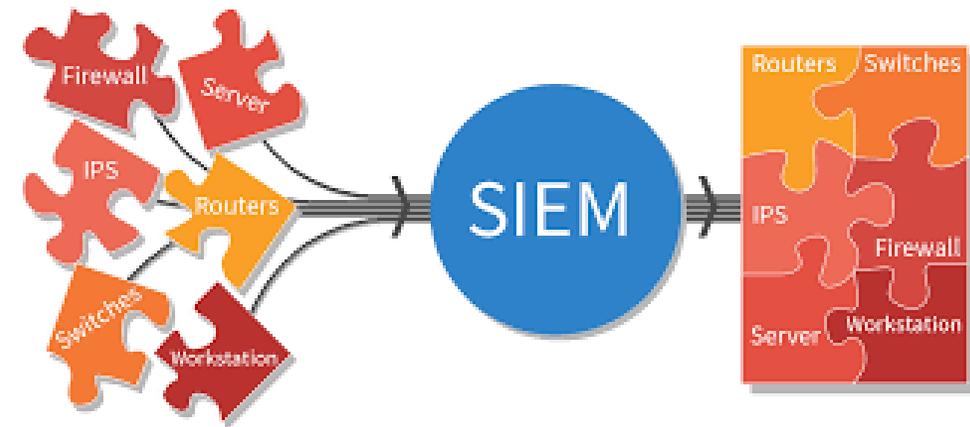
Identificar

- Ameaças
- Fugas de informação

Investigações

Relatórios

Dashboards



SIEM VS LM

Functionality	Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)	Log Management (LM)
Log collection	Collect security relevant logs + context data	Collect all logs
Log pre-processing	Parsing, normalization, categorization, enrichment	Indexing, parsing or none
Log retention	Retain parsed and normalized data	Retain raw log data
Reporting	Security focused reporting	Broad use reporting
Analysis	Correlation, threat scoring, event prioritization	Full text analysis, tagging
Alerting and notification	Advanced security focused reporting	Simple alerting on all logs
Other features	Incident management, analyst workflow, context analysis, etc.	High scalability of collection and storage

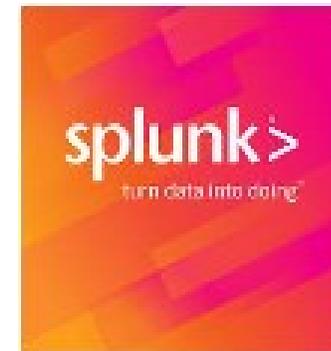
SIEM - SOLUÇÕES

Alternativas Comerciais:

- AlienVault Unified Security Management
- ArcSight ESM
- IBM Q Radar
- McAfee ESM
- Solarwinds Log & Event Manager
- Splunk

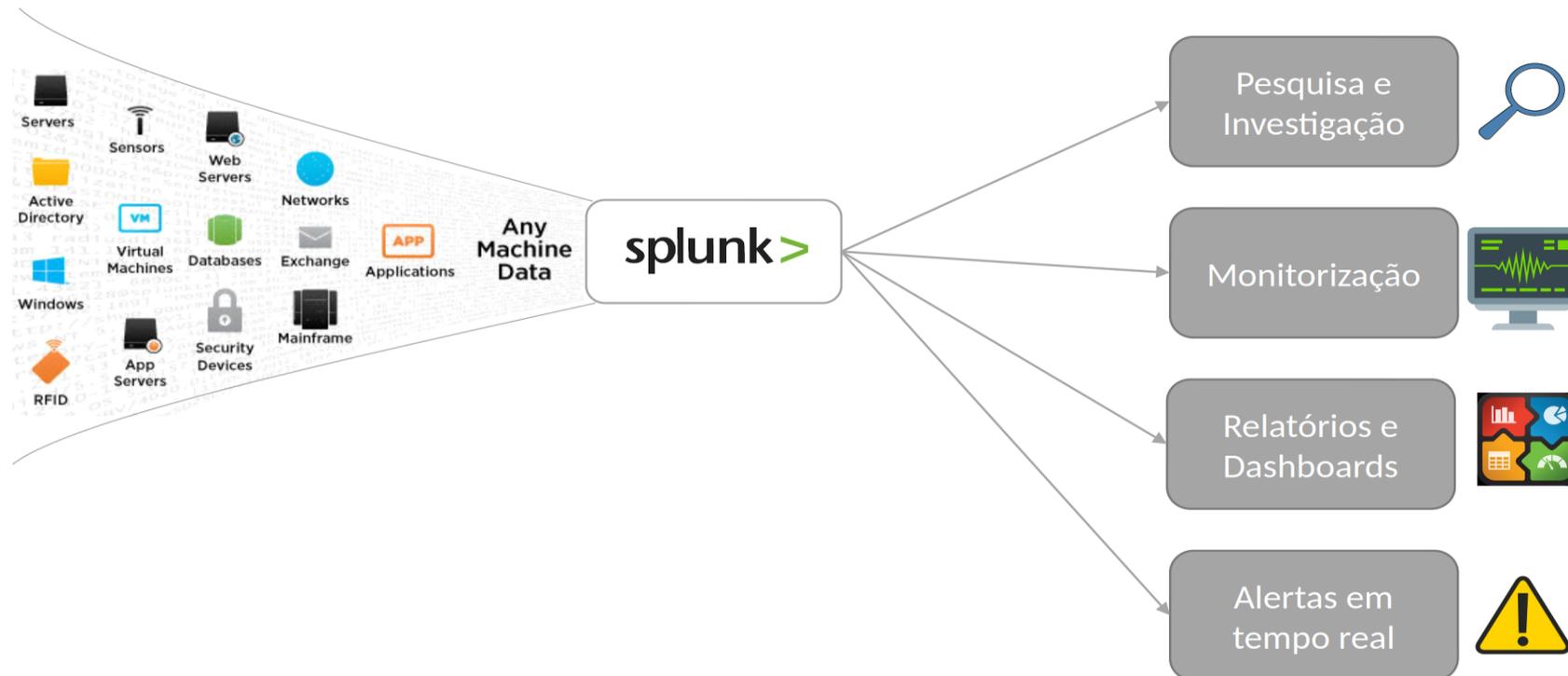
Alternativas Open-Source:

- AlienVault OSSIM
- Elasticsearch + Logstash + Kibana (ELK)
- OSSEC
- Wazuh



SIEM - SPLUNK

- Enterprise
- Cloud
- Gratuita
- Comercial
- Splunk Forwarder
- Splunk Indexer
- Splunk Search Head
- Apps & Add-ons



SIEM – PORQUE PRECISAMOS DE UM SIEM?

Fuga de informação

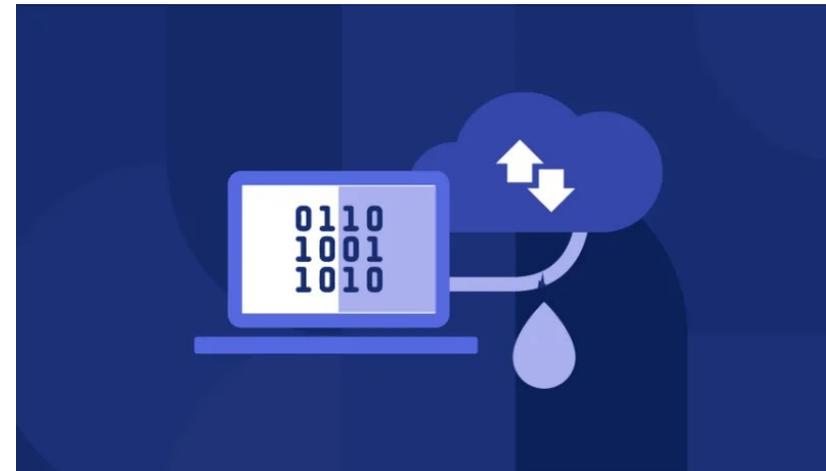
- Ameaças externas
- Ameaças internas

Ataques

- Inteligentes
- Sofisticados
- Complexos

Logs

- Mais
- Maiores



SIEM - CARACTERÍSTICAS



SIEM - WORKFLOW



SIEM - VANTAGENS

LOG COLLECTION

Universal Log Collection

Log collection method

- Agente
- Sem agente

Centralized log collection



USER ACTIVITY

Monitorização de actividades

- Sistemas
- Utilizadores



CORRELAÇÃO LIVE

Tempo Real

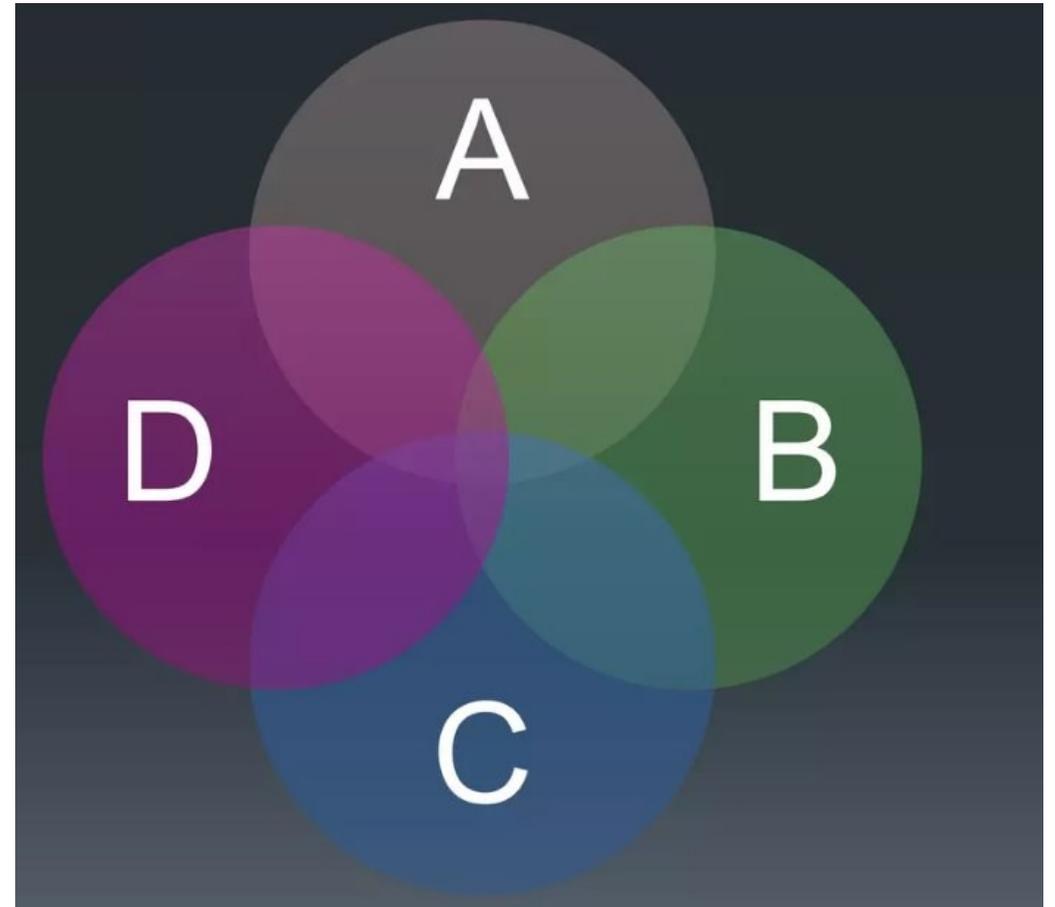
Correlacionar eventos

- Network
- Sistemas
- Aplicacionais

Regras

Pesquisas

Alertas



RETENÇÃO DE LOGS

Guardar centralmente

- Sistemas
- Dispositivos
- Aplicações

Protecção contra adulteração

Facilidade de consultar e correlacionar



RELATÓRIOS

Regulamentos

Facilidade

Customizar

Visualização



INTEGRIDADE

Integridade

- Ficheiros
- Pastas

Alterações

- Criadas
- Acedidas
- Vistas
- Apagadas
- Modificadas
- Renomeadas
- ...

Alertas



ANALISES FORENSES

Investigar
Localizar
Encontrar
Raw Data

- Intuitivo
- User friendly

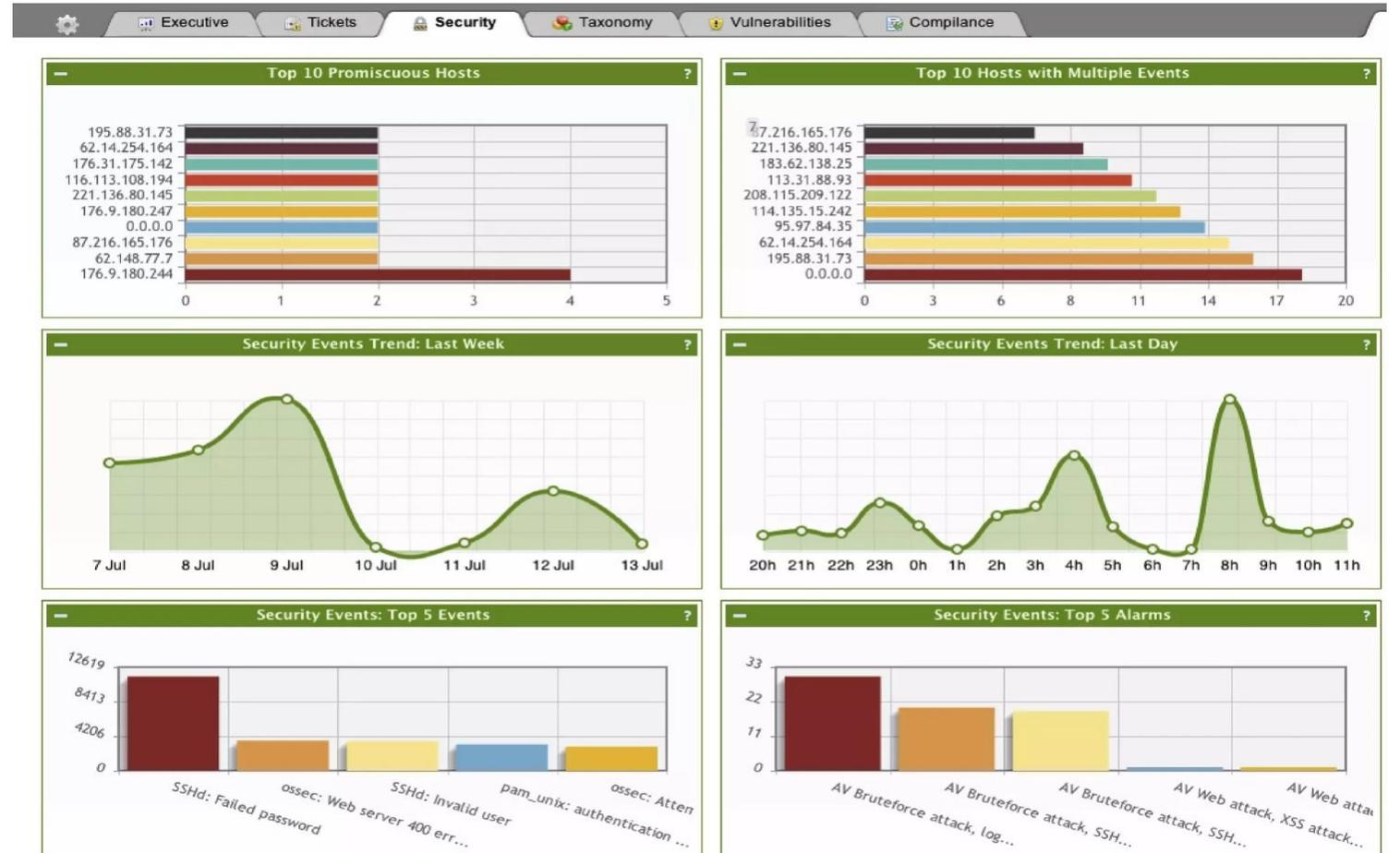


DASHBOARDS

Perspectiva

Apresentar

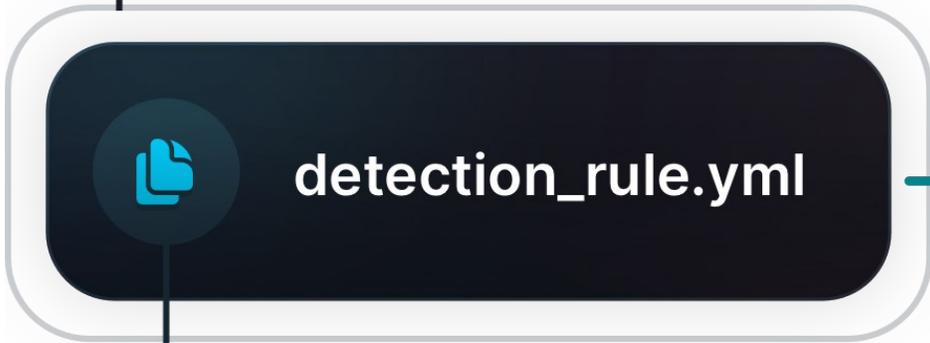
Costumizar



INTEROPERABILIDADE - SIGMA

Rule Packs

Community-compiled packs of Sigma detection rules



Sigma Format

Generic, sharable detection rules



Sigma Converter

Converts Rules to any supported SIEM Query



SIEM - FALHAS

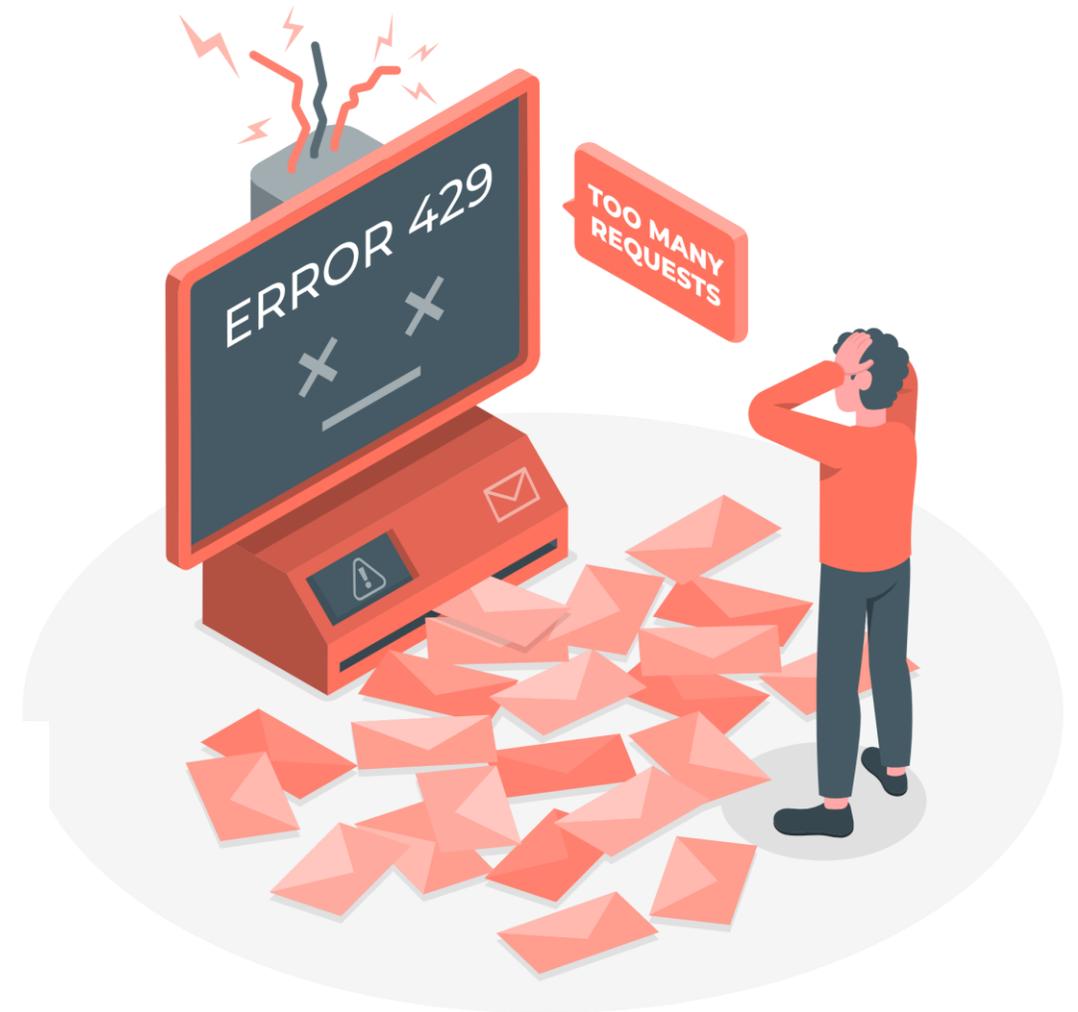
SIEM - FALHAS

Planeamento

Implementação

Operacional

“ Security is not a product, but a process. ”
Bruce Schneier

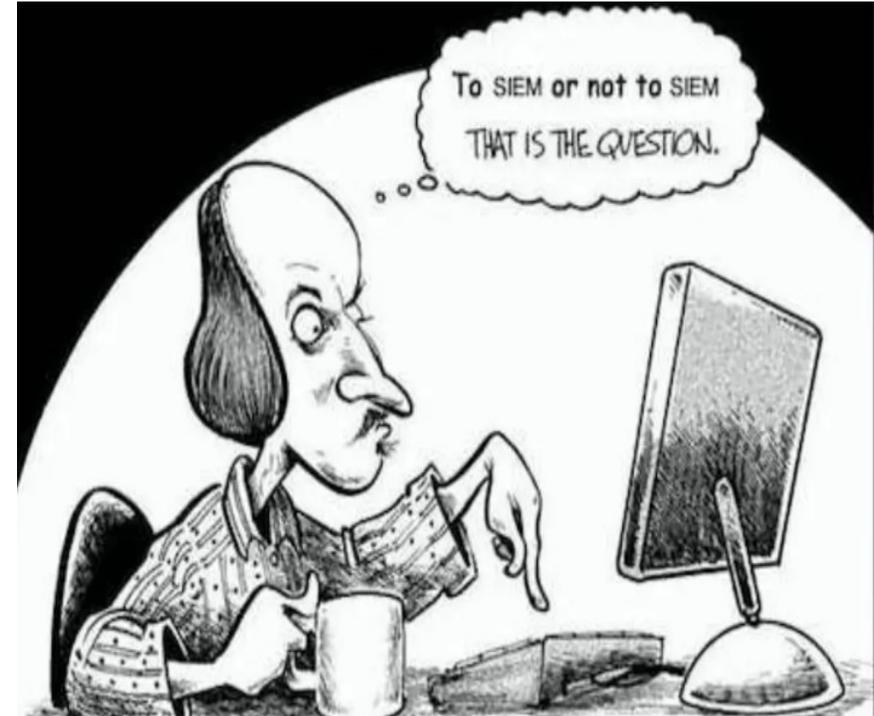


IDEIAS CHAVE

 Um SIEM é uma peça central do funcionamento de qualquer equipa de segurança

 Permite construir dashboards e gerar alertas a partir de pesquisas efetuadas

 A optimização de um SIEM é uma tarefa recorrente e contínua





Questões?

Obrigado.



csirt.fct.pt/podcast



csirt.fct.pt/mooc



csirt.fct.pt/etc